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# ARTHROSCOPIC POSTERIOR LABRAL RECONSTRUCTION POST-OPERATIVE REHABILITATION PROGRAM

Phase One: Maximum Protection Phase (Week 0-6) Phase One Goals: Minimize excessive internal rotation and posterior translation Protect the anatomic repair Prevent negative effects of immobilization Promote dynamic stability Diminish pain and inflammation

# Post-Op 0-2 weeks

# PROM limited to 90° flexion, 90° abduction, no horizontal adduction, 45° internal rotation in scapular plane, and 60° external rotation in scapular plane Sling worn at all times to support glenohumeral joint (4-6 weeks)

- 1. PROM/AAROM per restrictions stated above within scapular plane
- 2. Postural awareness education
- 3. Sub-maximal isometrics for rotator cuff.
- 4. Theraputty and light resisted wrist isometrics
- 5. Light scapular stabilization within restrictions
- 6. Soft tissue mobilization as tolerated
- 7. Ice/Cryotherapy as needed
- 8. Cardiovascular exercises-stationary bike, treadmill with arm supported

# Post-Op 3-4 weeks

# ROM limited to 145° flexion, 120° abduction, 30° horizontal adduction, 60° internal rotation in scapular plane and 75° external rotation in scapular plane Wean from sling (4-6 weeks)

- 1. PROM to tolerance within limitations
- 2. AAROM/AROM within limits
- 3. Continue scapular stabilization
- 4. Continue sub-maximal isometrics
- 5. May initiate T-band exercises for internal/external rotation at side
- 6. Gentle joint mobilization to scapula
- 7. Light isotonic program for biceps and triceps
- 8. D2 flex/ext manual resistance

#### Post Op 5-6 weeks

- 1. D/C sling except in at risk environments
- 2. Continue above exercises
- 3. Progress ROM to elevation  $160^\circ$ , ERA at  $90^\circ$  abd  $80^\circ$ , IRA at  $90^\circ$  abd  $70^\circ$

# Phase Two: Minimum Protection Phase (week 6-12) Phase Two Goals:

Gradually restore full ROM (8 weeks) Preserve the integrity of the surgical repair Restore muscular strength and balance

# Post-Op 6-8 weeks

- 1. Progress ROM as tolerated
- 2. No ROM restrictions after 8 weeks
- 3. Initiate Throwers 10 Program as tolerated

#### Post-Op 8-12 weeks

- 1. AROM with emphasis on quality of motion
- 2. Continue with rotator cuff and scapular stabilization exercises in all planes.
- 3. Continue resistive PNF patterns as tolerated
- 4. Progress closed kinetic chain exercises as tolerated
- 5. May initiate isokinetic/eccentric strengthen for all muscle groups as tolerated

# Goal: Full AROM by 12 weeks

#### Phase Three: Regaining Performance Phase (week 12-24) Phase Three Goals:

Enhance muscular strength, power and endurance Progress functional activities Maintain shoulder mobility

#### Post-Op 12-16 weeks

- 1. Isokinetic testing at 12 weeks
- 2. Progress to independent strengthening program
- 3. Reinforce postural awareness quality of exercise techniques, and proper PRE progression- frequency, duration, and intensity
- 4. Coordinate sports specific training to begin return to normal function or sport

#### Post-Op 16-22 weeks

- 1. Continue all strengthening exercises May begin to load posterior joint gradually
- 2. Continue sports specific training

**Goals: 1. Full pain free AROM** 

2. Strength 95% of non-involved side

3. Return to full activity or sport without restriction by 22 week

Phase Five: Return to Sports/Activity Phase (week 22+)

**Phase Five Goals:** 

Gradual return to sport activities Maintain strength, mobility and stability