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# HEMI/TOTAL SHOULDER REPLACEMENT POST-OPERATIVE REHABILITATION PROGRAM

Phase One – Immediate Motion Phase (Week 0-4) Goal: Increase passive range of motion Decrease shoulder pain Retard muscular atrophy

Exercises:

- 1. Brace or Sling with activity and sleeping (8 weeks)
- 2. No Active IR for 4 wks to protect subscapularis muscle
- 3. Passive Range of Motion
  - a. Flexion (90° to  $120^{\circ}$ )
  - b. ER in scapular plane (0-10°)
  - c. IR in scapular plane (30-50°)
- 4. Pendulum Exercises
- 5. Elbow/Wrist ROM
- 6. Gripping Exercises
- 7. Isometrics
  - a. Abductors/flexors
  - b. ER
  - c. Extension
- 8. AAROM (pulleys, cane)

Phase Two – Active Motion Phase (Week 4-8) Goals: Improve shoulder strength Improve Range of Motion Decrease pain/inflammation Increase Functional Activities

#### Exercises:

- 1. Submax Isometrics for IR until wk 8
- 2. Continue PROM in all planes as tolerated
- 3. May initiate gentle joint mobilizations if needed
- 4. Continue AAROM as tolerated
  - a. Flexion
  - b. ER NO EXTERNAL ROTATION BEYOND NEUTRAL 8 WEEKS
  - c. IR

## 5. AROM Exercises

- a. Seated Flexion (45°-90°)
- b. Supine Flexion (Full available range)
- c. Seated abduction NO ABDUCTION 8 WEEKS
- 6. Initiate T-band exercises for ER
- 7. Initiate biceps/triceps strengthening
- 8. Initiate scapular stabilization

## Phase Three – Strengthening Phase (Week 8-24) Goals: Improve strength of shoulder musculature Improve and gradually increase functional activities

Exercises:

- 1. Continue T-band strengthening for IR/ER throughout the scapular plane
- 2. May initiate heavier resistive strengthening for flexion, abduction, extension per patient tolerance
- 3. May initiate PNF strengthening per patient tolerance
- 4. Continue scapular/core stabilization
- 5. Continue PROM stretching
- 6. Continue gentle joint mobilization if needed

## Phase Four – Return of Function Phase (Week 24+) Goals: Improve functional strength Return to functional activities

Patient should be on an independent home exercise programmed designed and customized by the PT for specified functional strengthening.